

# Species of Migratory Birds Protected by the Migratory Bird Treaty Act

**ACCENTOR**, Siberian, *Prunella montanella*

'**AKEKE'E**, *Loxops caeruleirostris*

'**AKEPA**, Hawaii, *Loxops coccineus*  
Maui, *Loxops ochraceus*  
O'ahu, *Loxops wolstenholmei*

'**AKIALOA**, Kauai, *Akialoa stejnegeri*  
Maui Nui, *Akialoa lanaiensis*  
O'ahu, *Akialoa ellisiana*

'**AKIAPOLA'AU**, *Hemignathus wilsoni*

'**AKIKIKI**, *Oreomystis bairdi*

'**AKOHEKOHE**, *Palmeria dolei*

'**ALAUAHIO**, Maui, *Paroreomyza montana*  
O'ahu, *Paroreomyza maculata*

**ALBATROSS**, Black-browed, *Thalassarche melanophris*  
Black-footed, *Phoebastria nigripes*  
Chatham, *Thalassarche eremita*  
Laysan, *Phoebastria immutabilis*  
Light-mantled, *Phoebetria palpebrata*  
Salvin's, *Thalassarche salvini*  
Short-tailed, *Phoebastria albatrus*  
Wandering, *Diomedea exulans*  
White-capped, *Thalassarche cauta*  
Yellow-nosed, *Thalassarche chlororhynchos*  
'**AMAKIHI**, Hawaii, *Chlorodrepanis virens*

Kauai, *Chlorodrepanis stejnegeri*

O'ahu, *Chlorodrepanis flava*

**ANHINGA**, *Anhinga anhinga*

**ANI**, Groove-billed, *Crotophaga sulcirostris*

Smooth-billed, *Crotophaga ani*

'**ANIANIAU**, *Magumma parva*

'**APAPANE**, *Himatione sanguinea*

**AUKLET**, Cassin's, *Ptychoramphus aleuticus*

Crested, *Aethia cristatella*

Least, *Aethia pusilla*

Parakeet, *Aethia psittacula*

Rhinoceros, *Cerorhinca monocerata*

Whiskered, *Aethia pygmaea*

**AVOCET**, American, *Recurvirostra americana*

**BANANAQUIT**, *Coereba flaveola*

**BEAN-GOOSE**, Taiga, *Anser fabalis*  
Tundra, *Anser serrirostris*

**BEARDLESS-TYRANULET**,  
Northern, *Camptostoma imberbe*

**BECARD**, Gray-collared,  
*Pachyramphus major*

Rose-throated, *Pachyramphus aglaiae*

**BITTERN**, American, *Botaurus lentiginosus*

Black, *Ixobrychus flavicollis*

Least, *Ixobrychus exilis*

Schrenck's, *Ixobrychus eurhythmus*  
Yellow, *Ixobrychus sinensis*  
**BLACKBIRD**, Brewer's, *Euphagus cyanocephalus*  
Red-winged, *Agelaius phoeniceus*  
Rusty, *Euphagus carolinus*  
Tawny-shouldered, *Agelaius humeralis*  
Tricolored, *Agelaius tricolor*  
Yellow-headed, *Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus*  
Yellow-shouldered, *Agelaius xanthomus*  
**BLUEBIRD**, Eastern, *Sialia sialis*  
Mountain, *Sialia currucoides*  
Western, *Sialia mexicana*  
**BLUETAIL**, Red-flanked, *Tarsiger cyanurus*  
**BLUETHROAT**, *Cyanecula svecica*  
**BOBOLINK**, *Dolichonyx oryzivorus*  
**BOOBOOK**, Northern, *Ninox japonica*  
**BOOBY**, Abbott's, *Papasula abbotti*  
Blue-footed, *Sula nebouxii*  
Brown, *Sula leucogaster*  
Masked, *Sula dactylatra*  
Nazca, *Sula granti*  
Red-footed, *Sula sula*  
**BRAMBLING**, *Fringilla montifringilla*  
**BRANT**, *Branta bernicla*  
**BUFFLEHEAD**, *Bucephala albeola*  
**BULLFINCH**, Eurasian, *Pyrrhula pyrrhula*

Puerto Rican, *Melopyrrha portoricensis*  
**BUNTING**, Blue, *Cyanocompsa parellina*  
Gray, *Emberiza variabilis*  
Indigo, *Passerina cyanea*  
Lark, *Calamospiza melanocorys*  
Lazuli, *Passerina amoena*  
Little, *Emberiza pusilla*  
McKay's, *Plectrophenax hyperboreus*  
Painted, *Passerina ciris*  
Pallas's, *Emberiza pallasii*  
Pine, *Emberiza leucocephalos*  
Reed, *Emberiza schoeniclus*  
Rustic, *Emberiza rustica*  
Snow, *Plectrophenax nivalis*  
Varied, *Passerina versicolor*  
Yellow-breasted, *Emberiza aureola*  
Yellow-browed, *Emberiza chrysophrys*  
Yellow-throated, *Emberiza elegans*  
**BUSHTIT**, *Psaltriparus minimus*  
**BUZZARD**, Gray-faced, *Butastur indicus*  
**CANVASBACK**, *Aythya valisineria*  
**CARACARA**, Crested, *Caracara cheriway*  
**CARDINAL**, Northern, *Cardinalis cardinalis*  
**CARIB**, Green-throated, *Eulampis holosericeus*

Purple-throated, *Eulampis jugularis*

**CATBIRD**, Black, *Melanoptila glabrirostris*

Gray, *Dumetella carolinensis*

**CHAFFINCH**, Common, *Fringilla coelebs*

**CHAT**, Yellow-breasted, *Icteria virens*

**CHICKADEE**, Black-capped, *Poecile atricapillus*

Boreal, *Poecile hudsonicus*

Carolina, *Poecile carolinensis*

Chestnut-backed, *Poecile rufescens*

Gray-headed, *Poecile cinctus*

Mexican, *Poecile sclateri*

Mountain, *Poecile gambeli*

**CHIFFCHAFF**, Common, *Phylloscopus collybita*

**CHUCK-WILL'S- WIDOW** *Antrostomus carolinensis*

**CONDOR**, California, *Gymnogyps californianus*

**COOT**, American, *Fulica americana*

Eurasian, *Fulica atra*

Hawaiian, *Fulica alai*

**CORMORANT**, Brandt's, *Phalacrocorax penicillatus*

Double-crested, *Phalacrocorax auritus*

Great, *Phalacrocorax carbo*

Little Pied, *Phalacrocorax melanoleucos*

Neotropic, *Phalacrocorax brasilianus*

Pelagic, *Phalacrocorax pelagicus*

Red-faced, *Phalacrocorax urile*

**COWBIRD**, Bronzed, *Molothrus aeneus*

Brown-headed, *Molothrus ater*

Shiny, *Molothrus bonariensis*

**CRAKE**, Corn, *Crex crex*

Paint-billed, *Neocrex erythrops*

Spotless, *Porzana tabuensis*

Yellow-breasted, *Hapalocrex flaviventer*

**CRANE**, Common, *Grus grus*

Sandhill, *Antigone canadensis*

Whooping, *Grus americana*

**CREEPER**, Brown, *Certhia americana*

Hawaii, *Loxops mana*

**CROSSBILL**, Cassia, *Loxia sinesciuris*

Red, *Loxia curvirostra*

White-winged, *Loxia leucoptera*

**CROW**, American, *Corvus brachyrhynchos*

Fish, *Corvus ossifragus*

Hawaiian, *Corvus hawaiiensis*

Mariana, *Corvus kubaryi*

Northwestern, *Corvus caurinus*

Tamaulipas, *Corvus imparatus*

White-necked, *Corvus leucognaphalus*

**CUCKOO**, Black-billed, *Coccyzus erythrophthalmus*

Common, *Cuculus canorus*

Mangrove, *Coccyzus minor*  
Oriental, *Cuculus optatus*  
Yellow-billed, *Coccyzus americanus*  
**CURLEW**, Bristle-thighed, *Numenius tahitiensis*  
Eskimo, *Numenius borealis*  
Eurasian, *Numenius arquata*  
Far Eastern, *Numenius madagascariensis*  
Little, *Numenius minutus*  
Long-billed, *Numenius americanus*  
**DICKCISSEL**, *Spiza americana*  
**DIPPER**, American, *Cinclus mexicanus*  
**DOTTEREL**, Eurasian, *Charadrius morinellus*  
**DOVE**, Common Ground, *Columbina passerina*  
Inca, *Columbina inca*  
Mourning, *Zenaida macroura*  
Ruddy Ground, *Columbina talpacoti*  
White-tipped, *Leptotila verreauxi*  
White-winged, *Zenaida asiatica*  
Zenaida, *Zenaida aurita*  
**DOVEKIE**, *Alle alle*  
**DOWITCHER**, Long-billed, *Limnodromus scolopaceus*  
Short-billed, *Limnodromus griseus*  
**DUCK**, American Black, *Anas rubripes*  
Eastern Spot-billed, *Anas zonorhyncha*

Falcated, *Mareca falcata*  
Harlequin, *Histrionicus histrionicus*  
Hawaiian, *Anas wyvilliana*  
Laysan, *Anas laysanensis*  
Long-tailed, *Clangula hyemalis*  
Masked, *Nomonyx dominicus*  
Mottled, *Anas fulvigula*  
Muscovy, *Cairina moschata*  
Pacific Black, *Anas superciliosa*  
Ring-necked, *Aythya collaris*  
Ruddy, *Oxyura jamaicensis*  
Tufted, *Aythya fuligula*  
Wood, *Aix sponsa*  
**DUNLIN**, *Calidris alpina*  
**EAGLE**, Bald, *Haliaeetus leucocephalus*  
Golden, *Aquila chrysaetos*  
White-tailed, *Haliaeetus albicilla*  
**EGRET**, Cattle, *Bubulcus ibis*  
Chinese, *Egretta eulophotes*  
Great, *Ardea alba*  
Intermediate, *Ardea intermedia*  
Little, *Egretta garzetta*  
Reddish, *Egretta rufescens*  
Snowy, *Egretta thula*  
**EIDER**, Common, *Somateria mollissima*  
King, *Somateria spectabilis*  
Spectacled, *Somateria fischeri*  
Steller's, *Polysticta stelleri*  
**ELAENIA**, Caribbean, *Elaenia martinica*  
Greenish, *Myiopagis viridicata*  
White-crested, *Elaenia albiceps*

**EMERALD**, Puerto Rican  
*Chlorostilbon maugaeus*

**EUPHONIA**, Antillean, *Euphonia musica*

**FALCON**, Amur, *Falco amurensis*  
Aplomado, *Falco femoralis*  
Peregrine, *Falco peregrinus*  
Prairie, *Falco mexicanus*  
Red-footed, *Falco vespertinus*

**FIELDFARE**, *Turdus pilaris*

**FINCH**, Cassin's, *Haemorhous cassinii*  
House, *Haemorhous mexicanus*  
Laysan, *Telespiza cantans*  
Nihoa, *Telespiza ultima*  
Purple, *Haemorhous purpureus*

**FLAMINGO**, American,  
*Phoenicopterus ruber*

**FLICKER**, Gilded, *Colaptes chrysoides*  
Northern, *Colaptes auratus*

**FLYCATCHER**, Acadian,  
*Empidonax virescens*  
Alder, *Empidonax alnorum*  
Ash-throated, *Myiarchus cinerascens*  
Asian Brown, *Muscicapa dauurica*  
Brown-crested, *Myiarchus tyrannulus*  
Buff-breasted, *Empidonax fulvifrons*  
Cordilleran, *Empidonax occidentalis*  
Crowned Slaty, *Empidonax aurantioatrocristatus*

Dark-sided, *Muscicapa sibirica*  
Dusky, *Empidonax oberholseri*  
Dusky-capped, *Myiarchus tuberculifer*  
Fork-tailed, *Tyrannus savana*  
Gray, *Empidonax wrightii*  
Gray-streaked, *Muscicapa griseisticta*  
Great Crested, *Myiarchus crinitus*  
Hammond's, *Empidonax hammondii*  
La Sagra's, *Myiarchus sagrae*  
Least, *Empidonax minimus*  
Mugimaki, *Ficedula mugimaki*  
Narcissus, *Ficedula narcissina*  
Nutting's, *Myiarchus nuttingi*  
Olive-sided, *Contopus cooperi*  
Pacific-slope, *Empidonax difficilis*  
Pine, *Empidonax affinis*  
Piratic, *Legatus leucophaeus*  
Puerto Rican, *Myiarchus antillarum*  
Scissor-tailed, *Tyrannus forficatus*  
Social, *Myiozetetes similis*  
Spotted, *Muscicapa striata*  
Sulphur-bellied, *Myiodynastes luteiventris*  
Taiga, *Ficedula albicilla*  
Tufted, *Mitrephanes phaeocercus*  
Variegated, *Empidonax varius*  
Vermilion, *Pyrocephalus rubinus*  
Willow, *Empidonax traillii*  
Yellow-bellied, *Empidonax flaviventris*

**FOREST-FALCON**, Collared,  
*Micrastur semitorquatus*

**FRIGATEBIRD**, Great, *Fregata*  
*minor*  
Lesser, *Fregata ariel*  
Magnificent, *Fregata magnificens*

**FRUIT-DOVE**, Crimson-crowned  
*Ptilinopus porphyraceus*  
Many-colored, *Ptilinopus perousii*  
Mariana, *Ptilinopus roseicapilla*

**FULMAR**, Northern, *Fulmarus*  
*glacialis*

**GADWALL**, *Mareca strepera*

**GALLINULE**, Azure, *Porphyrio*  
*flavirostris*  
Common, *Gallinula galeata*  
Purple, *Porphyrio martinicus*

**GANNET**, Northern, *Morus*  
*bassanus*

**GARGANEY**, *Spatula querquedula*

**GNATCATCHER**, Black-capped  
*Polioptila nigriceps*  
Black-tailed, *Polioptila melanura*  
Blue-Gray, *Polioptila caerulea*  
California, *Polioptila californica*

**GODWIT**, Bar-tailed, *Limosa*  
*lapponica*  
Black-tailed, *Limosa limosa*  
Hudsonian, *Limosa haemastica*  
Marbled, *Limosa fedoa*

**GOLDENEYE**, Barrow's, *Bucephala*  
*islandica*  
Common, *Bucephala clangula*

**GOLDEN-PLOVER**, American  
*Pluvialis dominica*  
European, *Pluvialis apricaria*  
Pacific, *Pluvialis fulva*

**GOLDFINCH**, American, *Spinus*  
*tristis*  
Lawrence's, *Spinus lawrencei*  
Lesser, *Spinus psaltria*

**GOOSE**, Barnacle, *Branta leucopsis*  
Cackling, *Branta hutchinsii*  
Canada, *Branta canadensis*  
Emperor, *Anser canagicus*  
Greater White-fronted, *Anser*  
*albifrons*  
Hawaiian, *Branta sandvicensis*  
Lesser White-fronted, *Anser*  
*erythropus*  
Pink-footed, *Anser*  
*brachyrhynchus*  
Ross's, *Anser rossii*  
Snow, *Anser caerulescens*

**GOSHAWK**, Northern, *Accipiter*  
*gentilis*

**GRACKLE**, Boat-tailed, *Quiscalus*  
*major*  
Common, *Quiscalus quiscula*  
Greater Antillean, *Quiscalus niger*  
Great-tailed, *Quiscalus mexicanus*

**GRASSHOPPER-WARBLER**,  
Middendorff's, *Locustella*  
*ochotensis*

**GRASSQUIT**, Black-faced,  
*Melanospiza bicolor*  
Yellow-faced, *Tiaris olivaceus*

**GREBE**, Clark's, *Aechmophorus*  
*clarkii*  
Eared, *Podiceps nigricollis*

Horned, *Podiceps auritus*  
Least, *Tachybaptus dominicus*  
Pied-billed, *Podilymbus podiceps*  
Red-necked, *Podiceps grisegena*  
Western, *Aechmophorus*  
*occidentalis*  
**GREENFINCH**, Oriental, *Chloris*  
*sinica*  
**GREENSHANK**, Common, *Tringa*  
*nebularia*  
Nordmann's, *Tringa guttifer*  
**GROSBEAK**, Black-headed,  
*Pheucticus melanocephalus*  
Blue, *Passerina caerulea*  
Crimson-collared, *Rhodothraupis*  
*celaeno*  
Evening, *Coccothraustes*  
*vespertinus*  
Pine, *Pinicola enucleator*  
Rose-breasted, *Pheucticus*  
*ludovicianus*  
Yellow, *Pheucticus chrysopleus*  
**GROUND-DOVE**, Shy, *Alopecoenas*  
*stairi*  
White-throated, *Alopecoenas*  
*xanthonurus*  
**GUILLEMOT**, Black, *Cephus grylle*  
Pigeon, *Cephus columba*  
**GULL**, Belcher's, *Larus belcheri*  
Black-headed, *Chroicocephalus*  
*ridibundus*  
Black-tailed, *Larus crassirostris*  
Bonaparte's, *Chroicocephalus*  
*philadelphia*  
California, *Larus californicus*  
Franklin's, *Leucophaeus pipixcan*  
Glaucous, *Larus hyperboreus*  
Glaucous-winged, *Larus*  
*glaucescens*  
Gray-hooded, *Chroicocephalus*  
*cirrocephalus*  
Great Black-backed, *Larus*  
*marinus*  
Heermann's, *Larus heermanni*  
Herring, *Larus argentatus*  
Iceland, *Larus glaucoides*  
Ivory, *Pagophila eburnea* Start  
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Kelp, *Larus dominicanus*  
Laughing, *Leucophaeus atricilla*  
Lesser Black-backed, *Larus*  
*fuscus*  
Little, *Hydrocoloeus minutus*  
Mew, *Larus canus*  
Ring-billed, *Larus delawarensis*  
Ross's, *Rhodostethia rosea*  
Sabine's, *Xema sabini*  
Slaty-backed, *Larus schistisagus*  
Swallow-tailed, *Creagrus furcatus*  
Western, *Larus occidentalis*  
Yellow-footed, *Larus livens*  
Yellow-legged, *Larus michahellis*  
**GYRFALCON**, *Falco rusticolus*  
**HARRIER**, Northern, *Circus*  
*hudsonius*  
**HAWFINCH**, *Coccothraustes*  
*coccothraustes*  
**HAWK**, Broad-winged, *Buteo*  
*platypterus*

Common Black, *Buteogallus anthracinus*  
Cooper's, *Accipiter cooperii*  
Crane, *Geranoospiza caerulescens*  
Ferruginous, *Buteo regalis*  
Gray, *Buteo plagiatus*  
Great Black, *Buteogallus urubitinga*  
Harris's, *Parabuteo unicinctus*  
Hawaiian, *Buteo solitarius*  
Red-shouldered, *Buteo lineatus*  
Red-tailed, *Buteo jamaicensis*  
Roadside, *Rupornis magnirostris*  
Rough-legged, *Buteo lagopus*  
Sharp-shinned, *Accipiter striatus*  
Short-tailed, *Buteo brachyurus*  
Swainson's, *Buteo swainsoni*  
White-tailed, *Geranoaetus albicaudatus*  
Zone-tailed, *Buteo albonotatus*  
**HAWK-CUCKOO**, Hodgson's, *Hierococcyx nisicolor*  
**HERON**, Gray, *Ardea cinerea*  
Great Blue, *Ardea herodias*  
Green, *Butorides virescens*  
Little Blue, *Egretta caerulea*  
Tricolored, *Egretta tricolor*  
**HOBBY**, Eurasian, *Falco subbuteo*  
**HONEYCREEPER**,  
Laysan, *Himatione fraithii*  
Red-legged, *Cyanerpes cyaneus*  
**HOOPOE**, Eurasian, *Upupa epops*  
**HOUSE-MARTIN**, Common, *Delichon urbicum*

**HUMMINGBIRD**, Allen's, *Selasphorus sasin*  
Anna's, *Calypte anna*  
Antillean Crested, *Orthorhyncus cristatus*  
Berylline, *Amazilia beryllina*  
Black-chinned, *Archilochus alexandri*  
Broad-billed, *Cyananthus latirostris*  
Broad-tailed, *Selasphorus platycercus*  
Buff-bellied, *Amazilia yucatanensis*  
Bumblebee, *Atthis heloisa*  
Calliope, *Selasphorus calliope*  
Cinnamon, *Amazilia rutila*  
Costa's, *Calypte costae*  
Lucifer, *Calothorax lucifer*  
Rivoli's, *Eugenes fulgens*  
Ruby-throated, *Archilochus colubris*  
Rufous, *Selasphorus rufus*  
Vervain, *Mellisuga minima*  
Violet-crowned, *Amazilia violiceps*  
White-eared, *Hylocharis leucotis*  
Xantus's, *Hylocharis xantusii*  
**IBIS**, Glossy, *Plegadis falcinellus*  
Scarlet, *Eudocimus ruber*  
White, *Eudocimus albus*  
White-faced, *Plegadis chihi*  
**'I'IWI**, *Drepanis coccinea*  
**IMPERIAL-PIGEON**, Pacific, *Ducula pacifica*  
**JABIRU**, *Jabiru mycteria*  
**JACANA**, Northern, *Jacana spinosa*

**JACKDAW**, Eurasian, *Corvus monedula*  
**JAEGER**, Long-tailed, *Stercorarius longicaudus*  
Parasitic, *Stercorarius parasiticus*  
Pomarine, *Stercorarius pomarinus*  
**JAY**, Blue, *Cyanocitta cristata*  
Brown, *Psilorhinus morio*  
Canada, *Perisoreus canadensis*  
Green, *Cyanocorax yncas*  
Mexican, *Aphelocoma wollweberi*  
Pinyon, *Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus*  
Steller's, *Cyanocitta stelleri*  
**JUNCO**, Dark-eyed, *Junco hyemalis*  
Yellow-eyed, *Junco phaeonotus*  
**KĀKĀWAHIE**, *Paroreomyza flammea*  
**KĀMA`O**, *Myadestes myadestinus*  
**KESTREL**, American, *Falco sparverius*  
Eurasian, *Falco tinnunculus*  
**KILLDEER**, *Charadrius vociferus*  
**KINGBIRD**, Cassin's, *Tyrannus vociferans*  
Couch's, *Tyrannus couchii*  
Eastern, *Tyrannus tyrannus*  
Gray, *Tyrannus dominicensis*  
Loggerhead, *Tyrannus caudifasciatus*  
Thick-billed, *Tyrannus crassirostris*  
Tropical, *Tyrannus melancholicus*  
Western, *Tyrannus verticalis*

**KINGFISHER**,  
Amazon, *Chloroceryle amazona*  
Belted, *Megaceryle alcyon*  
Common, *Alcedo atthis*  
Green, *Chloroceryle americana*  
Guam, *Todiramphus cinnamominus*  
Mariana, *Todiramphus albicilla*  
Pacific, *Todiramphus sacer*  
Ringed, *Megaceryle torquata*  
**KINGLET**, Golden-crowned,  
*Regulus satrapa*  
Ruby-crowned, *Regulus calendula*  
**KISKADEE**, Great, *Pitangus sulphuratus*  
**KITE**, Black, *Milvus migrans*  
Double-toothed, *Harpagus bidentatus*  
Hook-billed, *Chondrohierax uncinatus*  
Mississippi, *Ictinia mississippiensis*  
Snail, *Rostrhamus sociabilis*  
Swallow-tailed, *Elanoides forficatus*  
White-tailed, *Elanus leucurus*  
**KITTIWAKE**, Black-legged, *Rissa tridactyla*  
Red-legged, *Rissa brevirostris*  
**KNOT**, Great, *Calidris tenuirostris*  
Red, *Calidris canutus*  
**KOEL**, Long-tailed, *Urodynamis taitensis*  
**LAPWING**, Northern, *Vanellus vanellus*

**LARK**, Horned, *Eremophila alpestris*

**LIMPKIN**, *Aramus guarauna*

**LIZARD-CUCKOO**, Puerto Rican, *Coccyzus vieilloti*

**LONGSPUR**, Chestnut-collared, *Calcarius ornatus*  
Lapland, *Calcarius lapponicus*  
McCown's, *Rhynchophanes mccownii*

Smith's, *Calcarius pictus*

**LOON**, Arctic, *Gavia arctica*

Common, *Gavia immer*

Pacific, *Gavia pacifica*

Red-throated, *Gavia stellata*

Yellow-billed, *Gavia adamsii*

**MAGPIE**, Black-billed, *Pica hudsonia*

Yellow-billed, *Pica nuttalli*

**MALLARD**, *Anas platyrhynchos*

**MANGO**, Antillean, *Anthracothorax dominicus*

Green, *Anthracothorax viridis*

Green-breasted, *Anthracothorax prevostii*

**MARSH-HARRIER**, Eastern, *Circus spilonotus*

**MARTIN**, Brown-chested, *Progne tapera*

Caribbean, *Progne dominicensis*

Cuban, *Progne cryptoleuca*

Gray-breasted, *Progne chalybea*

Purple, *Progne subis*

Southern, *Progne elegans*

**MEADOWLARK**, Eastern, *Sturnella magna*

Western, *Sturnella neglecta*

**MERGANSER**, Common, *Mergus merganser*

Hooded, *Lophodytes cucullatus*

Red-breasted, *Mergus serrator*

**MERLIN**, *Falco columbarius*

**MILLERBIRD**, *Acrocephalus familiaris*

**MOCKINGBIRD**, Bahama, *Mimus gundlachii*

Blue, *Melanotis caerulescens*

Northern, *Mimus polyglottos*

**MOORHEN**, Common, *Gallinula chloropus*

**MOUNTAIN-GEM**, Amethyst-throated, *Lampornis amethystinus*

Blue-throated, *Lampornis clemenciae*

**MURRE**, Common, *Uria aalge*  
Thick-billed, *Uria lomvia*

**MURRELET**, Ancient, *Synthliboramphus antiquus*  
Craveri's, *Synthliboramphus craveri*

Guadalupe, *Synthliboramphus hypoleucus*

Kittlitz's, *Brachyramphus brevirostris*

Long-billed, *Brachyramphus perdix*

Marbled, *Brachyramphus marmoratus*

Scripps's, *Synthliboramphus scrippsi*

**NEEDLETAIL**, White-throated,  
*Hirundapus caudacutus*

**NIGHTHAWK**, Antillean, *Chordeiles*  
*gundlachii*  
Common, *Chordeiles minor*  
Lesser, *Chordeiles acutipennis*

**NIGHT-HERON**, Black-crowned,  
*Nycticorax nycticorax*  
Japanese, *Gorsachius goesagi*  
Malayan, *Gorsachius*  
*melanolophus*  
Rufous, *Nycticorax caledonicus*  
Yellow-crowned, *Nyctanassa*  
*violacea*

**NIGHTINGALE-THRUSH**, Black-  
headed, *Catharus mexicanus*  
Orange-billed, *Catharus*  
*aurantiiostris*

**NIGHTJAR**, Buff-collard,  
*Antrostomus ridgwayi*  
Gray, *Caprimulgus jotaka*  
Puerto Rican, *Antrostomus*  
*noctitherus*  
White-tailed, *Hydropsalis*  
*cayennensis*

**NODDY**, Black, *Anous minutus*  
Blue-gray, *Anous ceruleus*  
Brown, *Anous stolidus*

**NUKUPU'U**, Kauai, *Hemignathus*  
*hanapepe*  
Maui, *Hemignathus affinis*  
O'ahu, *Hemignathus lucidus*

**NUTCRACKER**, Clark's, *Nucifraga*  
*columbiana*

**NUTHATCH**, Brown-headed, *Sitta*  
*pusilla*  
Pygmy, *Sitta pygmaea*  
Red-breasted, *Sitta canadensis*  
White-breasted, *Sitta carolinensis*

**OLOMA'O**, *Myadestes lanaiensis*

**'ŌMA'O**, *Myadestes obscurus*

**ORIOLE**, Altamira, *Icterus gularis*  
Audubon's, *Icterus graduacauda*  
Baltimore, *Icterus galbula*  
Black-backed, *Icterus abeillei*  
Black-vented, *Icterus wagleri*  
Bullock's, *Icterus bullockii*  
Hooded, *Icterus cucullatus*  
Orchard, *Icterus spurius*  
Puerto Rican, *Icterus portoricensis*  
Scott's, *Icterus parisorum*  
Streak-backed, *Icterus pustulatus*

**OSPREY**, *Pandion haliaetus*

**'Ō'Ū**, *Psittirostra psittacea*

**OVENBIRD**, *Seiurus aurocapilla*

**OWL**, Barn, *Tyto alba*  
Barred, *Strix varia*  
Boreal, *Aegolius funereus*  
Burrowing, *Athene cunicularia*  
Elf, *Micrathene whitneyi*  
Flammulated, *Psiloscoops*  
*flammeolus*  
Great Gray, *Strix nebulosa*  
Great Horned, *Bubo virginianus*  
Long-eared, *Asio otus*  
Mottled, *Ciccaba virgata*  
Northern Hawk, *Surnia ulula*  
Northern Saw-whet, *Aegolius*  
*acadicus*

Short-eared, *Asio flammeus*  
 Snowy, *Bubo scandiacus*  
 Spotted, *Strix occidentalis*  
 Stygian, *Asio stygius*  
**OYSTERCATCHER**, American,  
     *Haematopus palliatus*  
     Black, *Haematopus bachmani*  
     Eurasian, *Haematopus ostralegus*  
**PALILA**, *Loxioides bailleui*  
**PALM-SWIFT**, Antillean, *Tachornis*  
     *phoenicobia*  
**PARROTBILL**, Maui, *Pseudonestor*  
     *xanthophrys*  
**PARULA**, Northern, *Setophaga*  
     *americana*  
     Tropical, *Setophaga pitiayumi*  
**PAURAQUE**, Common, *Nyctidromus*  
     *albicollis*  
**PELICAN**, American White,  
     *Pelecanus erythrorhynchos*  
     Brown, *Pelecanus occidentalis*  
**PETREL**, Bermuda, *Pterodroma*  
     *cahow*  
     Black-capped, *Pterodroma*  
         *hasitata*  
     Black-winged, *Pterodroma*  
         *nigripennis*  
     Bonin, *Pterodroma hypoleuca*  
     Bulwer's, *Bulweria bulwerii*  
     Cook's, *Pterodroma cookii*  
     Fea's, *Pterodroma feae*  
     Gould's, *Pterodroma leucoptera*  
     Gray-faced, *Pterodroma gouldi*  
     Hawaiian, *Pterodroma*  
         *sandwichensis*  
     Herald, *Pterodroma heraldica*  
     Jouanin's, *Bulweria fallax*  
     Juan Fernandez, *Pterodroma*  
         *externa*  
     Kermadec, *Pterodroma neglecta*  
     Mottled, *Pterodroma inexpectata*  
     Murphy's, *Pterodroma ultima*  
     Parkinson's, *Procellaria parkinsoni*  
     Phoenix, *Pterodroma alba*  
     Providence, *Pterodroma solandri*  
     Stejneger's, *Pterodroma*  
         *longirostris*  
     Tahiti, *Pseudobulweria rostrata*  
     Trindade, *Pterodroma*  
         *arminjoniana*  
     White-chinned, *Procellaria*  
         *aequinoctialis*  
     White-necked, *Pterodroma*  
         *cervicalis*  
     Zino's, *Pterodroma madeira*  
**PEWEE**, Cuban, *Contopus*  
     *caribaeus*  
     Greater, *Contopus pertinax*  
     Hispaniolan, *Contopus*  
         *hispaniolensis*  
     Lesser Antillean, *Contopus*  
         *latirostris*  
**PHAINOPEPLA**, *Phainopepla nitens*  
**PHALAROPE**, Red, *Phalaropus*  
     *fulicarius*  
     Red-necked, *Phalaropus lobatus*  
     Wilson's, *Phalaropus tricolor*  
**PHOEBE**, Black, *Sayornis nigricans*  
     Eastern, *Sayornis phoebe*  
     Say's, *Sayornis saya*

**PIGEON**, Band-tailed, *Patagioenas fasciata*

Plain, *Patagioenas inornata*

Red-billed, *Patagioenas flavirostris*

Scaly-naped, *Patagioenas squamosa*

White-crowned, *Patagioenas leucocephala*

**PINTAIL**, Northern, *Anas acuta*

White-cheeked, *Anas bahamensis*

**PIPIT**, American, *Anthus rubescens*

Olive-backed, *Anthus hodgsoni*

Pechora, *Anthus gustavi*

Red-throated, *Anthus cervinus*

Sprague's, *Anthus spragueii*

Tree, *Anthus trivialis*

**PLOVER**, Black-bellied, *Pluvialis squatarola*

Collared, *Charadrius collaris*

Common Ringed, *Charadrius hiaticula*

Kentish, *Charadrius alexandrinus*

Little Ringed, *Charadrius dubius*

Mountain, *Charadrius montanus*

Piping, *Charadrius melodus*

Semipalmated, *Charadrius semipalmatus*

Snowy, *Charadrius nivosus*

Wilson's, *Charadrius wilsonia*

**POCHARD**, Baer's, *Aythya baeri*

Common, *Aythya ferina*

**POND-HERON**, Chinese, *Ardeola bacchus*

**POORWILL**, Common, *Phalaenoptilus nuttallii*

**PO'OULI**, *Melamprosops phaeosoma*

**PUAIOHI**, *Myadestes palmeri*

**PUFFIN**, Atlantic, *Fratercula arctica*

Horned, *Fratercula corniculata*

Tufted, *Fratercula cirrhata*

**PYGMY-OWL**, Ferruginous, *Glaucidium brasilianum*

Northern, *Glaucidium gnoma*

**PYRRHULOXIA**, *Cardinalis sinuatus*

**QUAIL-DOVE**, Bridled, *Geotrygon mystacea*

Key West, *Geotrygon chrysia*

Ruddy, *Geotrygon montana*

**QUETZAL**, Eared, *Euptilotis neoxenus*

**RAIL**, Black, *Laterallus jamaicensis*

Buff-banded, *Gallirallus philippensis*

Clapper, *Rallus crepitans*

Guam, *Gallirallus owstoni*

King, *Rallus elegans*

Ridgway's, *Rallus obsoletus*

Spotted, *Pardirallus maculatus*

Virginia, *Rallus limicola*

Yellow, *Coturnicops noveboracensis*

**RAVEN**, Chihuahuan, *Corvus cryptoleucus*

Common, *Corvus corax*

**RAZORBILL**, *Alca torda*

**REDHEAD**, *Aythya americana*

**REDPOLL**, Common, *Acanthis flammea*

Hoary, *Acanthis hornemanni*

**REDSHANK**, Common, *Tringa totanus*

Spotted, *Tringa erythropus*

**REDSTART**, American, *Setophaga ruticilla*

Common, *Phoenicurus*

*phoenicurus*

Painted, *Myioborus pictus*

Slate-throated, *Myioborus miniatus*

**REDWING**, *Turdus iliacus*

**REEF-HERON**, Pacific, *Egretta sacra*

Western, *Egretta gularis*

**ROADRUNNER**, Greater, *Geococcyx californianus*

**ROBIN**, American, *Turdus migratorius*

European, *Erithacus rubecula*

Rufous-backed, *Turdus rufopalliatus*

Rufous-tailed, *Larvivora sibilans*

Siberian Blue, *Larvivora cyane*

**ROCK-THRUSH**, Blue, *Monticola solitarius*

**ROSEFINCH**, Common, *Carpodacus erythrinus*

Pallas's, *Carpodacus roseus*

**ROSY-FINCH**, Asian, *Leucosticte arctoa*

Black, *Leucosticte atrata*

Brown-capped, *Leucosticte australis*

Gray-crowned, *Leucosticte tephrocotis*

**RUBYTHROAT**, Siberian, *Calliope calliope*

**RUFF**, *Calidris pugnax*

**SANDERLING**, *Calidris alba*

**SANDPIPER**, Baird's, *Calidris bairdii*

Broad-billed, *Calidris falcinellus*

Buff-breasted, *Calidris subruficollis*

Common, *Actitis hypoleucos*

Curlew, *Calidris ferruginea*

Green, *Tringa ochropus*

Least, *Calidris minutilla*

Marsh, *Tringa stagnatilis*

Pectoral, *Calidris melanotos*

Purple, *Calidris maritima*

Rock, *Calidris ptilocnemis*

Semipalmated, *Calidris pusilla*

Sharp-tailed, *Calidris acuminata*

Solitary, *Tringa solitaria*

Spoon-billed, *Calidris pygmea*

Spotted, *Actitis macularius*

Stilt, *Calidris himantopus*

Terek, *Xenus cinereus*

Upland, *Bartramia longicauda*

Western, *Calidris mauri*

White-rumped, *Calidris fuscicollis*

Wood, *Tringa glareola*

**SAND-PLOVER**, Greater,

*Charadrius leschenaultii*

Lesser, *Charadrius mongolus*

**SAPSUCKER**, Red-breasted,  
*Sphyrapicus ruber*  
Red-naped, *Sphyrapicus nuchalis*  
Williamson's, *Sphyrapicus*  
*thyroideus*  
Yellow-bellied, *Sphyrapicus varius*  
**SCAUP**, Greater, *Aythya marila*  
Lesser, *Aythya affinis*  
**SCOPS-OWL**, Oriental, *Otus sunia*  
**SCOTER**, Black, *Melanitta*  
*americana*  
Common, *Melanitta nigra*  
Stejneger's, *Melanitta stejnegeri*  
Surf, *Melanitta perspicillata*  
White-winged, *Melanitta deglandi*  
**SCREECH-OWL**, Eastern,  
*Megascops asio*  
Puerto Rican, *Megascops nudipes*  
Western, *Megascops kennicottii*  
Whiskered, *Megascops trichopsis*  
**SCRUB-JAY**, California,  
*Aphelocoma californica*  
Florida, *Aphelocoma coerulescens*  
Island, *Aphelocoma insularis*  
Woodhouse's, *Aphelocoma*  
*woodhouseii*  
**SEA-EAGLE**, Steller's, *Haliaeetus*  
*pelagicus*  
**SEEDEATER**, Morelet's, *Sporophila*  
*moreletii*  
**SHEARWATER**, Audubon's,  
*Puffinus lherminieri*  
Barolo, *Puffinus baroli*  
Black-vented, *Puffinus*  
*opisthomelas*

Bryan's, *Puffinus bryani*  
Buller's, *Ardenna bulleri*  
Cape Verde, *Calonectris*  
*edwardsii*  
Christmas, *Puffinus nativitatis*  
Cory's, *Calonectris diomedea*  
Flesh-footed, *Ardenna carneipes*  
Great, *Ardenna gravis*  
Manx, *Puffinus puffinus*  
Newell's, *Puffinus newelli*  
Pink-footed, *Ardenna creatopus*  
Short-tailed, *Ardenna tenuirostris*  
Sooty, *Ardenna grisea*  
Streaked, *Calonectris leucomelas*  
Wedge-tailed, *Ardenna pacifica*  
**SHOVELER**, Northern, *Spatula*  
*clypeata*  
**SHRIKE**, Brown, *Lanius cristatus*  
Loggerhead, *Lanius ludovicianus*  
Northern, *Lanius borealis*  
**SILKY-FLYCATCHER**, Gray,  
*Ptiliogonys cinereus*  
**SISKIN**, Eurasian, *Spinus spinus*  
Pine, *Spinus pinus*  
**SKIMMER**, Black, *Rynchops niger*  
**SKUA**, Great, *Stercorarius skua*  
South Polar, *Stercorarius*  
*maccormicki*  
**SKYLARK**, Eurasian, *Alauda*  
*arvensis*  
**SMEW**, *Mergellus albellus*  
**SNIPE**, Common, *Gallinago*  
*gallinago*  
Jack, *Lymnocyptes minimus*  
Pin-tailed, *Gallinago stenura*

Solitary, *Gallinago solitaria*  
 Swinhoe's, *Gallinago megala*  
 Wilson's, *Gallinago delicata*  
**SOLITAIRE**, Brown-backed,  
     *Myadestes occidentalis*  
 Townsend's, *Myadestes*  
     *townsendi*  
**SORA**, *Porzana carolina*  
**SPARROW**, American Tree,  
     *Spizelloides arborea*  
 Bachman's, *Peucaea aestivalis*  
 Baird's, *Centronyx bairdii*  
 Bell's, *Artemisospiza belli*  
 Black-chinned, *Spizella atrogularis*  
 Black-throated, *Amphispiza*  
     *bilineata*  
 Botteri's, *Peucaea botterii*  
 Brewer's, *Spizella breweri*  
 Cassin's, *Peucaea cassinii*  
 Chipping, *Spizella passerina*  
 Clay-colored, *Spizella pallida*  
 Field, *Spizella pusilla*  
 Five-striped, *Amphispiza*  
     *quinquestriata*  
 Fox, *Passerella iliaca*  
 Golden-crowned, *Zonotrichia*  
     *atricapilla*  
 Grasshopper, *Ammodramus*  
     *savannarum*  
 Harris's, *Zonotrichia querula*  
 Henslow's, *Centronyx henslowii*  
 Lark, *Chondestes grammacus*  
 LeConte's, *Ammospiza leconteii*  
 Lincoln's, *Melospiza lincolnii*  
 Nelson's, *Ammospiza nelsoni*  
 Olive, *Arremonops rufivirgatus*  
 Rufous-crowned, *Aimophila*  
     *ruficeps*  
 Rufous-winged, *Peucaea carpalis*  
 Sagebrush, *Artemisospiza*  
     *nevadensis*  
 Saltmarsh, *Ammospiza caudacuta*  
 Savannah, *Passerculus*  
     *sandwichensis*  
 Seaside, *Ammospiza maritima*  
 Song, *Melospiza melodia*  
 Swamp, *Melospiza georgiana*  
 Vesper, *Pooecetes gramineus*  
 White-crowned, *Zonotrichia*  
     *leucophrys*  
 White-throated, *Zonotrichia*  
     *albicollis*  
 Worthen's, *Spizella wortheni*  
**SPARROWHAWK**, Chinese,  
     *Accipiter soloensis*  
     Japanese, *Accipiter gularis*  
**SPINDALIS**, Puerto Rican, *Spindalis*  
     *portoricensis*  
     Western, *Spindalis zena*  
**SPOONBILL**, Roseate, *Platalea*  
     *ajaja*  
**STARLING**, Chestnut-cheeked,  
     *Agropsar philippensis*  
     White-cheeked, *Spodiopsar*  
         *cineraceus*  
**STARTHROAT**, Plain-capped,  
     *Heliomaster constantii*  
**STILT**, Black-necked, *Himantopus*  
     *mexicanus*

Black-winged, *Himantopus*  
*himantopus*  
**STINT**, Little, *Calidris minuta*  
Long-toed, *Calidris subminuta*  
Red-necked, *Calidris ruficollis*  
Temminck's, *Calidris temminckii*  
**STONECHAT**, *Saxicola torquatus*  
**STORK**, Wood, *Mycteria americana*  
**STORM-PETREL**, Ashy, *Hydrobates*  
*homochroa*  
Band-rumped, *Hydrobates castro*  
Black, *Hydrobates melania*  
Black-bellied, *Fregetta tropica*  
European, *Hydrobates pelagicus*  
Fork-tailed, *Hydrobates furcatus*  
Leach's, *Hydrobates leucorhous*  
Least, *Hydrobates microsoma*  
Matsudaira's, *Oceanodroma*  
*matsudairae*  
Polynesian, *Nesofregetta*  
*fuliginosa*  
Ringed, *Hydrobates hornbyi*  
Swinhoe's, *Hydrobates monorhis*  
Townsend's, *Hydrobates*  
*socorroensis*  
Tristram's, *Hydrobates tristrami*  
Wedge-rumped, *Hydrobates*  
*tethys*  
White-bellied, *Fregetta grallaria*  
White-faced, *Pelagodroma marina*  
Wilson's, *Oceanites oceanicus*  
**SURFBIRD**, *Calidris virgata*  
**SWALLOW**, Bahama, *Tachycineta*  
*cyaneoviridis*  
Bank, *Riparia riparia*

Barn, *Hirundo rustica*  
Cave, *Petrochelidon fulva*  
Cliff, *Petrochelidon pyrrhonota*  
Mangrove, *Tachycineta albilinea*  
Northern Rough-winged,  
*Stelgidopteryx serripennis*  
Tree, *Tachycineta bicolor*  
Violet-green, *Tachycineta*  
*thalassina*  
**SWAMPHEN**, Purple, *Porphyrio*  
*porphyrio*  
**SWAN**, Trumpeter, *Cygnus*  
*buccinator*  
Tundra, *Cygnus columbianus*  
Whooper, *Cygnus cygnus*  
**SWIFT**, Alpine, *Apus melba*  
Black, *Cypseloides niger*  
Chimney, *Chaetura pelagica*  
Common, *Apus apus*  
Fork-tailed, *Apus pacificus*  
Short-tailed, *Chaetura brachyura*  
Vaux's, *Chaetura vauxi*  
White-collared, *Streptoprocne*  
*zonaris*  
White-throated, *Aeronautes*  
*saxatalis*  
**SWIFTLET**, Mariana, *Aerodramus*  
*bartschi*  
White-rumped, *Aerodramus*  
*spodiopygius*  
**TANAGER**, Flame-colored, *Piranga*  
*bidentata*  
Hepatic, *Piranga flava*  
Puerto Rican, *Nesospingus*  
*speculiferus*

Scarlet, *Piranga olivacea*  
Summer, *Piranga rubra*  
Western, *Piranga ludoviciana*  
**TATTLER**, Gray-tailed, *Tringa brevipes*  
Wandering, *Tringa incana*  
**TEAL**, Baikal, *Sibirionetta formosa*  
Blue-winged, *Spatula discors*  
Cinnamon, *Spatula cyanoptera*  
Green-winged, *Anas crecca*  
**TERN**, Aleutian, *Onychoprion aleuticus*  
Arctic, *Sterna paradisaea*  
Black, *Chlidonias niger*  
Black-naped, *Sterna sumatrana*  
Bridled, *Onychoprion anaethetus*  
Caspian, *Hydroprogne caspia*  
Common, *Sterna hirundo*  
Elegant, *Thalasseus elegans*  
Forster's, *Sterna forsteri*  
Gray-backed, *Onychoprion lunatus*  
Great Crested, *Thalasseus bergii*  
Gull-billed, *Gelochelidon nilotica*  
Large-billed, *Phaetusa simplex*  
Least, *Sternula antillarum*  
Little, *Sternula albifrons*  
Roseate, *Sterna dougallii*  
Royal, *Thalasseus maximus*  
Sandwich, *Thalasseus sandvicensis*  
Sooty, *Onychoprion fuscatus*  
Whiskered, *Chlidonias hybrida*  
White, *Gygis alba*

White-winged, *Chlidonias leucopterus*  
**THRASHER**, Bendire's, *Toxostoma bendirei*  
Brown, *Toxostoma rufum*  
California, *Toxostoma redivivum*  
Crissal, *Toxostoma crissale*  
Curve-billed, *Toxostoma curvirostre*  
LeConte's, *Toxostoma lecontei*  
Long-billed, *Toxostoma longirostre*  
Pearly-eyed, *Margarops fuscatus*  
Sage, *Oreoscoptes montanus*  
**THRUSH**, Aztec, *Ridgwayia pinicola*  
Bicknell's, *Catharus bicknelli*  
Clay-colored, *Turdus grayi*  
Dusky, *Turdus naumanni*  
Eyebrowed, *Turdus obscurus*  
Gray-cheeked, *Catharus minimus*  
Hermit, *Catharus guttatus*  
Red-legged, *Turdus plumbeus*  
Swainson's, *Catharus ustulatus*  
Varied, *Ixoreus naevius*  
White-throated, *Turdus assimilis*  
Wood, *Hylocichla mustelina*  
**TIGER-HERON**, Bare-throated, *Tigrisoma mexicanum*  
**TITMOUSE**, Black-crested, *Baeolophus atricristatus*  
Bridled, *Baeolophus wollweberi*  
Juniper, *Baeolophus ridgwayi*  
Oak, *Baeolophus inornatus*  
Tufted, *Baeolophus bicolor*  
**TITYRA**, Masked, *Tityra semifasciata*

**TOWHEE**, Abert's, *Melospiza aberti*  
California, *Melospiza crissalis*  
Canyon, *Melospiza fusca*  
Eastern, *Pipilo erythrophthalmus*  
Green-tailed, *Pipilo chlorurus*  
Spotted, *Pipilo maculatus*  
**TROGON**, Elegant, *Trogon elegans*  
**TROPICBIRD**, Red-billed, *Phaethon*  
*aethereus*  
Red-tailed, *Phaethon rubricauda*  
White-tailed, *Phaethon lepturus*  
**TURNSTONE**, Black, *Arenaria*  
*melanocephala*  
Ruddy, *Arenaria interpres*  
**TURTLE-DOVE**, Oriental,  
*Streptopelia orientalis*  
**VEERY**, *Catharus fuscescens*  
**VERDIN**, *Auriparus flaviceps*  
**VIOLETEAR**, Mexican, *Colibri*  
*thalassinus*  
**VIREO**, Bell's, *Vireo bellii*  
Black-capped, *Vireo atricapilla*  
Black-whiskered, *Vireo altiloquus*  
Blue-headed, *Vireo solitarius*  
Cassin's, *Vireo cassinii*  
Cuban, *Vireo gundlachii*  
Gray, *Vireo vicinior*  
Hutton's, *Vireo huttoni*  
Philadelphia, *Vireo philadelphicus*  
Plumbeous, *Vireo plumbeus*  
Puerto Rican, *Vireo latimeri*  
Red-eyed, *Vireo olivaceus*  
Thick-billed, *Vireo crassirostris*  
Warbling, *Vireo gilvus*  
White-eyed, *Vireo griseus*

Yellow-green, *Vireo flavoviridis*  
Yellow-throated, *Vireo flavifrons*  
Yucatan, *Vireo magister*  
**VULTURE**, Black, *Coragyps atratus*  
Turkey, *Cathartes aura*  
**WAGTAIL**, Citrine, *Motacilla citreola*  
Eastern Yellow, *Motacilla*  
*tschutschensis*  
Gray, *Motacilla cinerea*  
White, *Motacilla alba*  
**WARBLER**, Adelaide's, *Setophaga*  
*adelaidae*  
Aguiguan Reed, *Acrocephalus*  
*nijoi*  
Arctic, *Phylloscopus borealis*  
Bachman's, *Vermivora bachmanii*  
Bay-breasted, *Setophaga*  
*castanea*  
Black-and-white, *Mniotilta varia*  
Blackburnian, *Setophaga fusca*  
Blackpoll, *Setophaga striata*  
Black-throated Blue, *Setophaga*  
*caerulescens*  
Black-throated Gray, *Setophaga*  
*nigrescens*  
Black-throated Green, *Setophaga*  
*virens*  
Blue-winged, *Vermivora*  
*cyanoptera*  
Blyth's Reed, *Acrocephalus*  
*dumetorum*  
Canada, *Cardellina canadensis*  
Cape May, *Setophaga tigrina*  
Cerulean, *Setophaga cerulea*

Chestnut-sided, *Setophaga pensylvanica*  
 Colima, *Leiothlypis crissalis*  
 Connecticut, *Oporornis agilis*  
 Crescent-chested, *Oreothlypis superciliosa*  
 Dusky, *Phylloscopus fuscatus*  
 Elfin-woods, *Setophaga angelae*  
 Fan-tailed, *Basileuterus lachrymosus*  
 Golden-cheeked, *Setophaga chrysoparia*  
 Golden-crowned, *Basileuterus culicivorus*  
 Golden-winged, *Vermivora chrysoptera*  
 Grace's, *Setophaga graciae*  
 Hermit, *Setophaga occidentalis*  
 Hooded, *Setophaga citrina*  
 Kamchatka Leaf, *Phylloscopus examinandus*  
 Kentucky, *Geothlypis formosa*  
 Kirtland's, *Setophaga kirtlandii*  
 Lanceolated, *Locustella lanceolata*  
 Lucy's, *Leiothlypis luciae*  
 MacGillivray's, *Geothlypis tolmiei*  
 Magnolia, *Setophaga magnolia*  
 Mourning, *Geothlypis philadelphia*  
 Nashville, *Leiothlypis ruficapilla*  
 Nightingale Reed, *Acrocephalus luscinius*  
 Olive, *Peucedramus taeniatus*  
 Orange-crowned, *Leiothlypis celata*  
 Pagan Reed, *Acrocephalus yamashinae*  
 Pallas's Leaf, *Phylloscopus proregulus*  
 Palm, *Setophaga palmarum*  
 Pine, *Setophaga pinus*  
 Prairie, *Setophaga discolor*  
 Prothonotary, *Protonotaria citrea*  
 Red-faced, *Cardellina rubrifrons*  
 River, *Locustella fluviatilis*  
 Rufous-capped, *Basileuterus rufifrons*  
 Saipan Reed, *Acrocephalus hiwae*  
 Sedge, *Acrocephalus schoenobaenus*  
 Swainson's, *Limnothlypis swainsonii*  
 Tennessee, *Leiothlypis peregrina*  
 Thick-billed, *Arundinax aedon*  
 Townsend's, *Setophaga townsendi*  
 Virginia's, *Leiothlypis virginiae*  
 Willow, *Phylloscopus trochilus*  
 Wilson's, *Cardellina pusilla*  
 Wood, *Phylloscopus sibilatrix*  
 Worm-eating, *Helmitheros vermivorum*  
 Yellow, *Setophaga petechia*  
 Yellow-browed, *Phylloscopus inornatus*  
 Yellow-rumped, *Setophaga coronata*  
 Yellow-throated, *Setophaga dominica*

**WATERTHRUSH**, Louisiana,  
*Parkesia motacilla*  
Northern, *Parkesia*  
*noveboracensis*

**WAXWING**, Bohemian, *Bombycilla*  
*garrulus*  
Cedar, *Bombycilla cedrorum*

**WHEATEAR**, Northern, *Oenanthe*  
*oenanthe*  
Pied, *Oenanthe pleschanka*

**WHIMBREL**, *Numenius phaeopus*

**WHIP-POOR-WILL**,  
Eastern, *Antrostomus vociferus*  
Mexican, *Antrostomus arizonae*

**WHISTLING-DUCK**, Black-bellied,  
*Dendrocygna autumnalis*  
Fulvous, *Dendrocygna bicolor*  
West Indian, *Dendrocygna*  
*arborea*

**WHITETHROAT**, Lesser, *Sylvia*  
*curruca*

**WIGEON**, American, *Mareca*  
*americana*  
Eurasian, *Mareca penelope*

**WILLET**, *Tringa semipalmata*

**WOODCOCK**, American, *Scolopax*  
*minor*  
Eurasian, *Scolopax rusticola*

**WOODPECKER**, Acorn, *Melanerpes*  
*formicivorus*  
American Three-toed, *Picoides*  
*dorsalis*  
Arizona, *Dryobates arizonae*  
Black-backed, *Picoides arcticus*  
Downy, *Dryobates pubescens*  
Gila, *Melanerpes uropygialis*  
Golden-fronted, *Melanerpes*  
*aurifrons*  
Great Spotted, *Dendrocopos*  
*major*  
Hairy, *Dryobates villosus*  
Ivory-billed, *Campephilus*  
*principalis*  
Ladder-backed, *Dryobates*  
*scalaris*  
Lewis's, *Melanerpes lewis*  
Nuttall's, *Dryobates nuttallii*  
Pileated, *Dryocopus pileatus*  
Puerto Rican, *Melanerpes*  
*portoricensis*  
Red-bellied, *Melanerpes carolinus*  
Red-cockaded, *Dryobates borealis*  
Red-headed, *Melanerpes*  
*erythrocephalus*  
White-headed, *Dryobates*  
*albolaryvatus*

**WOOD-PEWEE**, Eastern, *Contopus*  
*virens*  
Western, *Contopus sordidulus*

**WOOD-RAIL**, Rufous-necked,  
*Aramides axillaris*

**WOODSTAR**, Bahama, *Nesophlox*  
*evelynae*

**WREN**, Bewick's, *Thryomanes*  
*bewickii*  
Cactus, *Campylorhynchus*  
*brunneicapillus*  
Canyon, *Catherpes mexicanus*  
Carolina, *Thryothorus*  
*ludovicianus*

House, *Troglodytes aedon*  
Marsh, *Cistothorus palustris*  
Pacific, *Troglodytes pacificus*  
Rock, *Salpinctes obsoletus*  
Sedge, *Cistothorus platensis*  
Sinaloa, *Thryophilus sinaloa*  
Winter, *Troglodytes hiemalis*  
**WRENTIT**, *Chamaea fasciata*

**WRYNECK**, Eurasian, *Jynx torquilla*  
**YELLOWLEGS**, Greater, *Tringa*  
*melanoleuca*  
Lesser, *Tringa flavipes*  
**YELLOWTHROAT**, Common,  
*Geothlypis trichas*  
Gray-crowned, *Geothlypis*  
*poliocephala*